Step 1. Open book to page 7. Notice that the second paragraph in column one says: “1.2 A brief history of medical imaging with particular attention to the second paragraph in column one: This is the paragraph that begins as follows: "1. The initial concept for the medical application of NMR, it was realized, originated with the discovery by Raymond Damadian in 1971 that a substance dissolved in water could produce different signals when protons were spinning in a magnetic field. Whether the proton spins fast or slow, the signal is used to image the part of the body that contains the substance. The signal differences between tissues are due to the chemical composition of the tissues, and the second paragraph in column one says: "2. Devised the first workable 3D method to scan the human body..."